

Policy/Procedure Name:	Disclosure & Barring Service		
Policy/Procedure Number:	HR 002		
Date of Approval:	March 2002		
Effective Date:	March 2002		
Revised Date:	June 2025		
Review by Date:	June 2027		
Policy/Procedure Author:	Head of HR		
Policy/Procedure Owner:	Head of HR		
Management Committee Approved By:	TLT		
Governor Committee (where appropriate) Approved By:	N/A		
For Action By:	HR & All Managers		
For Information to:	All Staff		
Approval requested to upload on the Treloar Website:	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (tick if requested)		
Who is carrying out EIA?	Lorna Woodcroft	Date of EIA?	23 rd June 2025
Have we shown due regard for the 9 protected characteristics within the policy/procedure?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		

Are all opportunities to promote equality taken within the policy/procedure?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>
Refer Policy/Procedure to EDI Co-ordinator for further assessment	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>

Policy/ Procedure Aim –

This policy is designed to provide a statement for all employees about Treloar's approach to the use of Disclosure & Barring Service checks (previously known as Criminal Records Bureau checks).

This policy is also available on request to potential employees and any umbrella body which may be used to process the DBS check.

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Appendix 1. Risk Assessment Template for Positive DBS checks

1. Policy

Treloar's actively promotes equality of opportunity for all with the right mix of talent, skills and potential including those with a criminal record that does not create risk to the Trust, staff or students. Managers select all candidates for interview based on their skills, qualifications and experience.

New employees who are student facing may not start work at Treloar's until the HR Department has completed the Disclosure Procedure.

In exceptional circumstances and in certain job roles it may be possible for a member of staff to commence employment before Disclosure checks have been received from the DBS. In these circumstances the individual must not have any unsupervised access to students. A risk assessment should be completed and recorded documenting checks taken and measures in place to reduce risk.

Any employee or prospective employee who fails to disclose any convictions or cautions during the application process or throughout employment with the Trust may be subject to disciplinary action, which may include dismissal.

2. Procedures

2.1 General Procedures

When submitting an application form for any role (including bank, Treloar volunteers and voluntary helpers), applicants who have a criminal record are asked to provide the necessary details in a separate envelope sealed and marked private and confidential for the attention of the Head of HR.

When candidates are invited for interview the HR Department will send each person a Disclosure Declaration form, Disqualification Declaration Form and list of valid identity documents. Candidates are asked to complete the Declaration forms and give them to the HR representative at the interview. On acceptance of offer of a role the candidate will be required to apply for a Disclosure online. A link for this will be sent from the HR department.

The Disclosure Declaration form and any other additional information of unsuccessful candidates will be destroyed in accordance with our disposal procedure.

The HR representative/manager interviewing the candidate must ask if they have any convictions or cautions or any pending. Candidates must be made aware that these are not limited by the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act and that it is an offence not to declare them. The exception to this is 'protected'

cautions and convictions which have qualified for filtering in the 2013 amendment of the Act.

Candidates do not have to disclose offences to anyone other than the HR representative if they do not wish to.

The HR Department will ensure that the necessary checks are made for the successful candidate. Only those who need to see the Disclosure Certificate shall do so, this may include HR, Head of Safeguarding, Recruiting Manager, and the Chief Executive/Principal, as appropriate.

All employees will require a DBS check. The level of check will depend on job role as defined in the Police Act 1997. Successful applicants will be asked to declare that they have read and understood the DBS' Privacy Policy for Standard and Enhanced checks. Available at <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/standard-and-enhanced-dbs-check-privacy-policy>.

Applicants who receive a positive DBS check will be subject to a risk assessment completed by the line manager (in conjunction with HR) to assess and where appropriate manage any associated risk. In exceptional cases an offer of employment may be withdrawn.

2.2 Rechecking Procedure

We introduced a rechecking procedure in 2020 which aims to ensure that all those subject to a DBS check including employees, bank workers, volunteers, Trustees and Governors, will be rechecked after every three years. In order that no 'anniversary' is missed, Disclosure application forms are sent to all employees with 3+ years' service during the summer term with a date by which we expect forms and identification to be returned to the HR department.

3. Suitability of Ex-Offenders

In accordance with the code of practice published under section 122 of the Police Act 1997, Treloar's treat applicants who have a criminal record fairly and do not discriminate automatically because of a conviction or other information revealed.

Treloar's is entitled by law to ask an applicant or employee to reveal their full criminal history, including spent convictions – this excludes protected cautions and convictions that will be filtered from a criminal record check. This applies when an individual will be working in specific occupations, for certain organisations and specified positions. These exemptions are covered by the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) Order 1975.

All application forms and job adverts state that successful applicants will be subject to a Disclosure check. Treloar's actively promotes equality of opportunity for all and selects candidates for interview based on their skills, qualifications and experience.

Having a criminal record will not necessarily bar an applicant from working at Treloar's. For applicants who have declared a conviction or caution, we will ensure that an open and measured discussion takes place on the subject of any offences or other matters that might be relevant to the position. Failure to reveal information that Treloar's is legally entitled to ask about could lead to withdrawal of an offer of employment.

Treloar's make all potential employees aware of the DBS code of practice and a copy is available on request. Treloar's also obtain consent from all successful applicants to processing the DBS check in line with the DBS privacy policy.

The minimum age at which someone can be asked to apply for a criminal record check is 16 years old.

4. Ex-Employees

An ex-employee who wants to re-join the Trust must undergo another Disclosure if they ceased employment with Treloar's more than three months ago.

5. Overseas Applicants (Or Those Who Have Lived Abroad During The Last Five Years)

All applicants who have lived abroad for three months or more within the last five years will be required to obtain a Police Clearance Certificate, Criminal Records Check or Certificate of Good Conduct about themselves, from the relevant country, stating all convictions, cautions or any pending. It is the responsibility of the applicant to obtain this certificate and this must be given to the HR Department prior to commencing work. If this check cannot be carried out due to issuing country restrictions then a risk assessment will be carried out by the manager (in conjunction with HR).

Overseas applicants who have not previously lived within the UK may be able to start employment if the Police Clearance Certificate/Certificate of Good Conduct from their home country is clean, and an appropriate check is made of the "children's barred list" (<https://teacherservices.education.gov.uk/>). Duties in this case would involve undertaking training and the start of their induction under supervision whilst waiting for a DBS application to be made after their arrival. Until a DBS check has been completed these persons will not be permitted to engage in regulated activity and will be appropriately supervised where contact with children may occur. In such circumstances

there will need to be a risk assessment which will be reviewed on a regular basis.

This is in line with KCSIE (2024) Paragraph's 238 and 253.

6. Work Experience Students

A DBS check will not be obtained for work experience placements; the duration of placements will not exceed 10 days. A supervisor will be assigned and under no circumstances will a work experience student be left in a one-to-one situation with a student.

Disclosure checks cannot be processed for anyone under 16.

7. Work Placement Students

Any student attending Treloar's as a work placement that is part of a vocational qualification should have a DBS check prior to commencing the placement. This check will be carried out by HR.

8 Contractors/Agency Staff

Should any student have external providers of care because of their health needs the Agency that is responsible for this provision will be asked to provide written confirmation that they have undertaken safer recruitment checks, including the relevant level DBS check. Individuals will be required to bring the original copy of their DBS certificate on their first shift, together with proof of ID. These will be checked by the Head of Admissions.

The Bank Co-ordinator is responsible for obtaining confirmation of checks and checking DBS certificates for other Agency staff that are used on an ad hoc basis to cover staffing shortages.

Contractors who are regularly on site to undertake maintenance work are asked to provide confirmation that relevant checks are complete and for evidence of DBS checks by the Facilities Administrator.

9. Voluntary Helpers

All voluntary helpers are subject to Disclosure checks.

10 Trust Staff Accommodation

The Employer will only allow prospective household members of employees who have been subject to a DBS check by Treloar's and have received appropriate clearances to occupy/reside at the Holybourne campus premises. Such restriction shall not apply to children under the age of 16.

Anyone residing with the Trust employee may be required to vacate Trust accommodation if they are subject to a safeguarding, police or similar investigation.

Anyone over the age of 16 residing with the Trust employee must inform the Trust HR Department of any information which comes to light since their last DBS clearance so that a DBS request can be resubmitted and a revised licence to occupy issued.

Should a household member of an employee return information of relevance within a DBS check, a risk assessment will be completed with regards to the suitability of their remaining resident on the Treloar campus.

Anyone visiting staff accommodation (visitors, outside delivery and maintenance personnel) must be kept under sufficient staff supervision whilst on site to prevent them gaining unsupervised access to students or their accommodation.

11 Governors and Trustees

Governors and Trustees will be expected to submit to a Disclosure Check.

12 Duty to refer

The Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act (SVGA) 2006 places a duty on employers of people working with children or vulnerable adults to make a referral to the DBS in certain circumstances. This is when an employer has **dismissed or removed** a person from working with children or vulnerable adults (or would or may have if the person had not left or resigned etc.) because the person has:

1. Been cautioned or convicted for a relevant offence; or
2. Engaged in relevant conduct in relation to children and/or vulnerable adults [i.e. an action or inaction (neglect) that has harmed a child or vulnerable adult or put them at risk of harm]; or
3. Satisfied the Harm Test in relation to children and/or vulnerable adults. [i.e. there has been no relevant conduct (i.e. no action or inaction) but a risk of harm to a child or vulnerable adult still exists].

The relevant SMT/TLT member is responsible, in consultation with the Head of Safeguarding and Head of HR (or their nominated deputies) for ensuring that the referral to the DBS is made as soon as possible of the decision to permanently dismiss or remove the person from working with children or vulnerable adults for the reasons stated above. A referral should also be made as soon as possible if an employee is removed from regulated activity by temporary suspension following information that suggests one of the criteria has been met.

The Head of Safeguarding must inform those governors with specific safeguarding responsibilities whenever a referral to the DBS is made.

A copy of the referral form will be placed on the employees HR file.

In the event that the Head of Safeguarding or Head of HR is dismissed or removed from regulated activity for these reasons, the Chief Executive will consult as they consider necessary and inform governors. They are responsible for ensuring a referral is made.

If the Chief Executive is dismissed or removed from regulated activity for these reasons the Chair of Trustees is responsible for ensuring a referral to DBS is made in consultation with the Head of Safeguarding and the Head of HR.

Detailed advice on the referral process and referral form can be found at <https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/disclosure-and-barring-service/about#referrals>

13 Secure Handling of Information: Storage, Retention and Disposal of Disclosures and Disclosure Information

13.1 Storage and Access

Disclosure certificates and information are kept separately from the applicant's personnel file, in a lockable, non-portable, storage container with access strictly controlled and limited to those who are entitled to see it as part of their duties.

Details from the certificate such as name of subject, certificate number, date of issue and type of disclosure are stored electronically within the individual's area on the HR software package and in an HR area within Treloar's intranet, both of which have restricted access.

13.2 Handling and Usage

In accordance with section 124 of the Police Act 1997, certificate information is only passed to those who are authorised to receive it in the course of their duties.

Disclosure information must only be used for the specific purpose for which it was requested and for which the applicant's full consent has been given. It is a criminal offence to pass this information to anyone who is not entitled to receive it.

13.3 Retention

Once a recruitment (or other relevant) decision has been made, we do not keep certificate information for any longer than is necessary. Treloar's keeps a copy of the Disclosure certificate for a maximum period of six months, to allow for the consideration and resolution of any disputes or complaints.

Disclosure information held within a positive risk assessment will be retained for six months or as long as the risk assessment is in place; whichever is longer.

A record of the certificate number, date of issue and level of disclosure are retained for 50 years to fulfil requirements for insurance purposes.

13.4 Disposal

Once the retention period has elapsed, Treloar's must ensure that any disclosure information is suitably destroyed as soon as possible by secure means, such as by shredding, pulping or burning of physical copies or deletion from electronic storage.

13.5 Umbrella Bodies

If a DBS check is processed through an umbrella body (a registered body which countersigns applications and receives certificate information on behalf of other employers or recruiting organisations), Treloar's will take all reasonable steps to satisfy ourselves that they will handle, use, store, retain and dispose of certificate information in full compliance with the code of practice and in full accordance with this policy.

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14 Implications of Policy/Procedure

POLICY IMPLEMENTATION

Training Requirements – All managers and members of HR department should be made aware of and/or trained on this policy.

Communication Requirements – The policy will be uploaded on SharePoint, so accessible to all staff.

15.1 Communication Requirements

How will the Policy/procedure be communicated:	The policy will be uploaded on SharePoint, so accessible by all staff.	
Who will ensure the above communication is carried out:	Head of HR HR Business Partners PA to the Finance and Resources Director	
Do the changes made to this policy/procedure affect any other policies/procedures? If yes, has this been communicated to the policy/procedure author/owner	Yes – Safer Recruitment Policy and Procedure, Volunteer Procedure.	

15.2 Inclusive Communications

If you require this document in an alternative format, such as large print, audio description, or a coloured background, please contact Jo Cox at jo.cox@treloar.org.uk

16 Monitoring and Review

The effectiveness of this policy will be reviewed by:

- Monthly data report – number of policies in/out of date
- Ofsted and CQC inspections
- Treloar Leadership Team (TLT)
- Safeguarding Manager

17 Links to other related policies, procedures or documents (internal)

Safer Recruitment Policy and Procedure - HR 30/PR 01
Volunteering Procedure – HR 12/PR 01
Trust Occupancy Agreement (Holybourne)
Contractors Safeguarding Procedure (HR 24)
Temporary Staffing Policy (HR015)

18 Further sources of information (external)

Disclosure & Barring Service
Rehabilitation of Offenders Act

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19 References

Disclosure & Barring Service

<https://www.gov.uk/disclosure-barring-service-check>

Referrals Process

<https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/disclosure-and-barring-service/about#referrals>

20 Definitions

None

21 Revision History

Listed below is a brief audit trail, detailing amendments made to this policy in last 4 years

Page/para No.	Brief description of the change(s)	Change made by	Date
Section 2.1	Updated to reflect applications online	S Faulkner	12/05/2023
Section 2.2	Updated to reflect when rechecking is undertaken	S Faulkner	12/05/2023
Section 10	Updated section on those residing with Trust employees	S Faulkner	12/05/2023
Section 5	Additional paragraph relating to supervision and risk assessments	S Faulkner	29/09/2023
Section 8	Additional section relating to DBS checks for contractors	S Faulkner	29/09/2023
Section 13	Amendments and additional information as to storage, retention and disposal	S Faulkner	June 2025

16. Other Implementation Requirements

Policy Communication and Implementation Action Plan

Action	Responsibility
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1	Ensure that all managers, employees and volunteers of Treloar Trust have access to the policy.	Head of HR
2	Ensure that all new employees, staff and volunteers are made aware of the policy, understand their responsibilities and know where to access a copy.	All Managers
3	Ensure HR team are aware that potential applicants and an umbrella company used by Treloar Trust can access this policy on request	HR Team
<p>IMPORTANT NOTES:</p> <p>It is essential for those with designated responsibilities to familiarise themselves with the sources of information, referred to above.</p> <p>Policy documents describe mandatory minimum standards and will be subject to audit and review. Line managers are required to ensure suitable and sufficient arrangements are in place to meet policy requirements, including the provision of information and instruction to staff.</p>		

Treloar Trust

Risk assessment for positive DBS check 2025-2026

Risk Assessment for positive DBS check

This template should be completed by the responsible line manager (in conjunction with the Head of HR and Head of Safeguarding) to assess and

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where appropriate manage the risk associated with the receipt of a positive DBS check. It should be authorised by the manager before the person can start or continue working with children and/or young adults. The completed risk assessment form will be held in the HR office separate to the individual's personnel file and will be disposed of after 6 months as long as all risk assessment actions have been completed and no extension is required.

Please note the following:

3.11 Providers must tell staff that they are expected to disclose any convictions, cautions, court orders, reprimands and warnings that may affect their suitability to work with children (whether received before or during their employment at the setting). Providers must not allow people, whose suitability has not been checked, including through a DBS, to have unsupervised contact with children being cared for.

3.15 A registered provider or a childcare worker may also be disqualified because they live in the same household as another person who is disqualified, or because they live in the same household where a disqualified person is employed.

Consideration should be given to the following as part of recruitment policy and process;

- Government guidance - DBS check guidance and referrals
- Home Office – overseas applicants
- Safe network guidance – positive risk assessments
- ACAS – information and advice for employers
- Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006

How to use this audit tool

Make sure you....

1. ask questions which are designed to consider all relevant components.
2. answer all the questions and record the responses, then tick the appropriate box.
3. specifically consider the assessment in line with the individual's job role and the context within which it is performed.

4. consider the risk of the magnitude of impact should the individual re-offend and the likelihood of the individual re-offending.
5. understand the details of all offences committed outside of the UK and whether they would be lawful within the UK.

The manager's declaration

The risk assessment should include the following statements confirming the manager's discussions and future involvement:

- I accept responsibility for managing this individual's work.
- I confirm that the plan to minimise the risk associated with employing this individual will be implemented and monitored.
- I confirm that I have discussed the disclosure with the individual and am satisfied, as far as possible, that they understand and will comply with the attached plan.
- Responsible Manager to date and sign risk assessment

If the risk assessment confirms the candidate as a middle to high risk you should consider not progressing their application for employment. If this is a current employee, you must contact the LADO team as soon as reasonably practicable, and Ofsted at the latest within 14 days of the date of being made aware of the information.

Ofsted disqualification waiver

Ofsted may grant a full or partial waiver that would allow an individual to work in a setting. The disqualified employee only can apply to Ofsted for a waiver. They can request a form by emailing Ofsted directly.

Whilst a waiver is under consideration for a current employee, they must remain suspended from work on full pay.

Risk Assessment Tool

PART ONE

Key details	
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Employee name:	Date of birth:
Job title:	Place of work/department:
Proposed start date:	Manager/s conducting assessment:

Background candidate check	
Application Form - check gaps, discrepancies or anomalies	
Appropriate and satisfactory references	
Give details where you have obtained clarification or missing information on the applicant or verification of the referees position in the organisation.	
Qualifications – Do the candidate's qualifications fulfil the requirements in the selection criteria?	
Confirm that you have actively asked the person if they have any convictions, cautions, reprimands, warnings, bind-overs, pending prosecutions or disqualifications.	
Have you seen and verified asylum and immigration checks?	
Have on-line pre-employment checks been undertaken?	
Have satisfactory health checks been received.	

Assessing the risk

DBS		
Did the applicant declare the matters on the application form?	Yes / No If 'No' state reason	
Does the individual agree that the information detailed on the DBS Certificate is correct?	Yes/ No If 'No' what do they think is incorrect and why?	
Were any offences work-related or committed within the context of a work setting?	Yes/No If 'Yes' give details	

Review each statement to determine level of risk

Factor	Low to Medium Risk	Medium to High Risk
Whether the offence or information provided is related to children	Not at all or indirectly related to children	Directly related to children
Does the offence/information include any of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sexual offences - Drugs - Mental Health Issues - Theft where the post involves contact with vulnerable adults - Fraud or pecuniary advantage where the post involves contact with vulnerable adults - Violence /Assaults - Arson 	No	Yes
The relevance of the offence to the duties		Direct relevance to the duties of the post-holder

required of the post-holder: - Will there be unsupervised access to children? - Does the post involve financial or property responsibilities? - Will there be access to sensitive personal data?	Indirect or no relevance to the duties of the post-holder	
Is the conviction 'spent' under the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974?	Yes	No
Whether the offence appeared to be a one-off or part of a history of offending	Single or small number of offences	Long history of re-offending
If the offence was committed in another country, whether it is an offence in England and Wales	No	Yes
Have you checked qualifications	Yes	No
Have you received x2 references	Yes - satisfactory	No or unsatisfactory

Summary

Please summarise discussion with the individual and any other discussions you may have had with other team members involved in the recruitment process.

Examples of information /issues to be discussed and recorded
The circumstances, which led to the offence being committed; whether the individual circumstances have changed since the offence was committed making re-offending less likely. The degree of remorse, or otherwise, expressed by the individual and their motivation to change. Exceptionally, further information may be explored with local police records via the Safeguarding Team.

Conclusion of risks

Having considered the answers to the questions, please use this box to indicate any identified hazards and your assessment of any risks.

If you have decided to withdraw a conditional offer please say when this was undertaken. If the employee is already confirmed in post please indicate whether you are recommending redeployment or any other action.

Name of manager:

Manager's signature:

Date:

IMPORTANT NOTE: A signed copy of this plan must be passed to the Head of HR and will be held in the HR Office.

Appendix 1 - Equality Impact Assessment (EIA) - Stage 1

Name of Policy / Function/Decision	HR 02 Disclosure & Barring Service
Name of Assessor / Author /Lead	Lorna Woodcroft
Start Date	23/06/25
This EIA is being undertaken because it is:	<p><i>Delete as appropriate</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Part of a project proposal submission • A result of organisational change • A result of new policy • A result of a policy revision <p>Other:</p>

Screening

Does the policy affect employees, students or other stakeholder groups? Could the impact be significant to that group of people?	N
Is it a major policy with a significant effect on how our core business is delivered?	N
Does it involve a significant commitment of resources?	N
However this proposal will be giving back and reducing 'commitment of resources' not increasing	
Does it relate to an area where there are known inequalities (e.g. gender pay gap, hate crime, accessibility of IT)	N
If the answer to any of these questions is 'YES' then continue to complete Equality impact assessment. If you are unsure about the answer to any of these questions please contact EDI co-ordinator or Head of Quality for further support.	
Has the screening identified the policy as having relevance to the any of the following groups?	
Age	N
Disability	N
Sexual Orientation	N
Race	N
Sex/Gender	N
Religion or Belief	N
Gender Reassignment	N
Pregnancy or Maternity	N
Marriage or civil partnership	N

Have we shown due regard for the 9 protected characteristics within the policy/procedure/decision?		Yes <input type="checkbox"/>
Are all opportunities to promote equality taken within the policy/procedure/decision?		
Have we stated how we will monitor the implementation and impact of this policy/decision?		Yes
Date of Screening	23/06/25	
Approval by EDI	Lorna Woodcroft	
Refer Policy/Procedure to EDI Co-ordinator for further Stage 2 Assessment (if required)	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	